Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**WWII Study Guide**

Period:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The U.S. was able to out produce our enemies from 1940-1945. How many landing crafts, submarines, aircraft carriers, warships, and merchant ships did we construct? (pg. 529)
2. In what year did President Harry Truman integrate the U.S. Military?
3. Which nation suffered the heaviest casualties during WWII? (pg. 555)
4. As Soviet forces pushed their way into Berlin, how did Adolf Hitler react? (pg. 548)
5. What were cost-plus contracts, and how did they increase war production? (notes) (529 &530)
6. How were Liberty ships constructed, and how were they more effective than prior ships? (notes)
7. What type of jobs did women fill within the military during the war, and which jobs were they unable to have? (notes)
8. Describe American efforts to ration during WWII. (notes)
9. What was the purpose of the “Ghost Army” during WWII, and where did they falsely make the Germans think we planned to attack on D-Day?
10. What is napalm, and how was it used against the Japanese city of Tokyo? (look it up!)
11. What was the name of the project that created the atomic bomb, who headed the project, what were the names of the plane that dropped the atomic bombs, and where were they dropped?
12. What was the Bataan Death March, where did it occur, and what General was forced to evacuate with the promise that “I shall return”? (pg. 531)
13. What did the case Korematsu v. U.S. deal with, and what was the verdict by the Supreme Court?
14. What ethnic group did Hitler blame as the reason for Germany’s defeat in WWI?
15. What region in Northeast China was attacked by Japan for raw materials?
16. Under the Neutrality Act of 1935, Roosevelt was unable to accept what from the British in exchange for military hardware?
17. Where did the U.S. acquire bases as a result of an agreement with Great Britain?
18. What name was given for the German’s final counterattack? (pg. 546)
19. What battle was a turning point along the Eastern front? (pg. 534)
20. What German commander led forces in the North Africa campaign? (pg. 542)
21. What was the name given to Hitler’s idea of a master race?
22. What is appeasement, and how did this allow for Hitler to gain power prior to WWII?
23. (Essay on the test) How were Japanese Americans affected by the war? [5 W’s & 1 H]
24. What was the Double V Campaign? What was its goal?
25. What did the Neutrality Act purpose?
26. Who were the Allies and who was the Axis?
27. Which industry produced 1/3 of all the goods while mobilizing for war?
28. On D-Day What was that nicknames of the 2 American beaches of the beaches?
29. Define: 1. Blitzkrieg 2. Atlantic Charter 3. Hideki Tōjō 4. War Production Board 5. Battle of the Coral Sea 6. Bataan Death March 7. Lend-Lease Act 8. Hemispheric Defense Zone
30. (Essay on Test) Explore Roosevelt’s attempts to help the Allied powers before the United States officially entered the war in December 1941. [5 W’s & 1 H]