

Early Cold War Years



Ch. 21.2

Containing Communism

I. Containing Communism

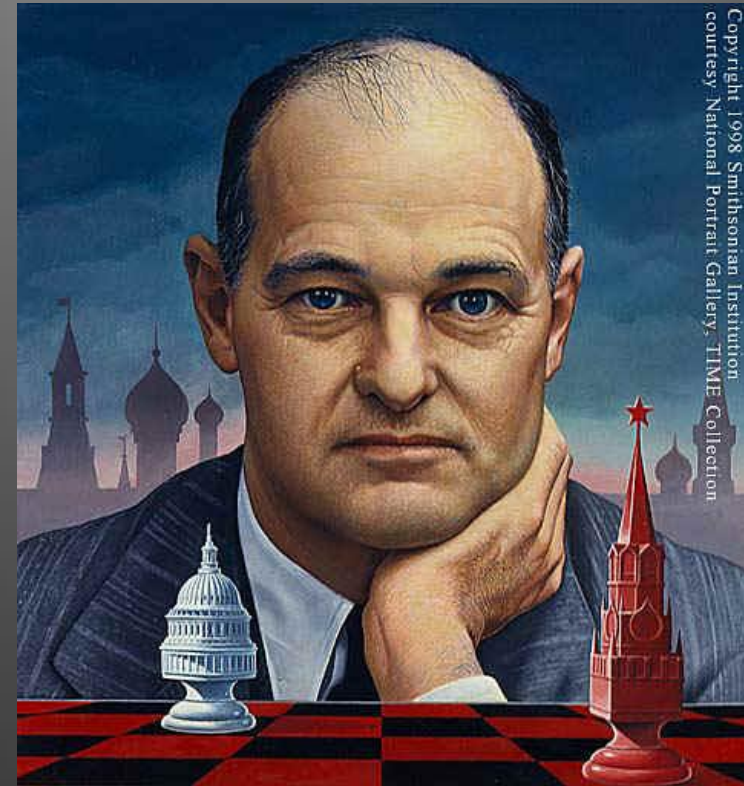
A. Long Telegram

1. George Kennan

a. “**containment** of Soviet expansive tendencies”

B. Iran Crisis

1. Soviet Expansion



Truman Doctrine

C. Truman Doctrine

1. Dean Acheson


a. Turkey & Greece

- \$400 million to stop Soviet aggression
- Fight Communism worldwide



Question 1

What did George Kenan describe as the reason for Soviet hostilities toward the West?

1. Changing the German currency to the deutch mark
2. Envy over the U.S. atomic weapons program
3.  Senses of insecurity during a long struggle against capitalism
4. Soviet envy of the U.S. economy



The Marshall Plan

D. Marshall Plan

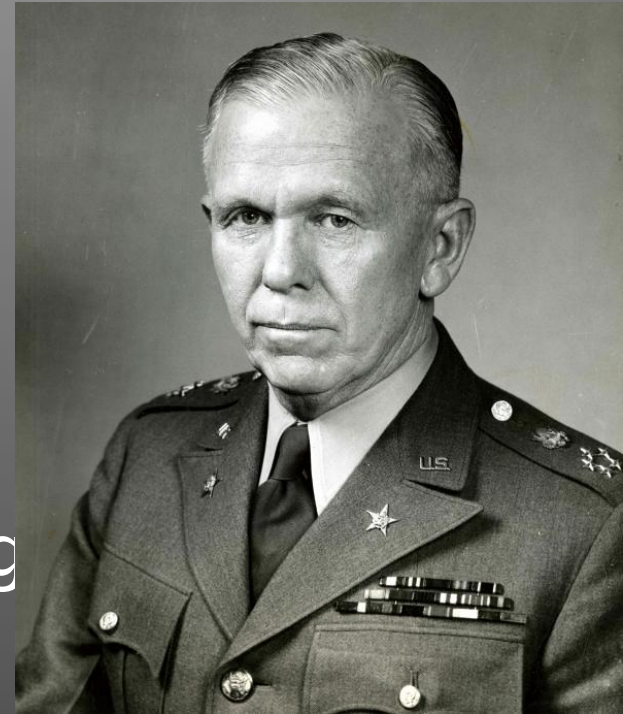
1. European Economies

a. George C. Marshall

- U.S. \$ to aid recovering European economies

*offered to all Europeans

- Soviets & Satellites reject



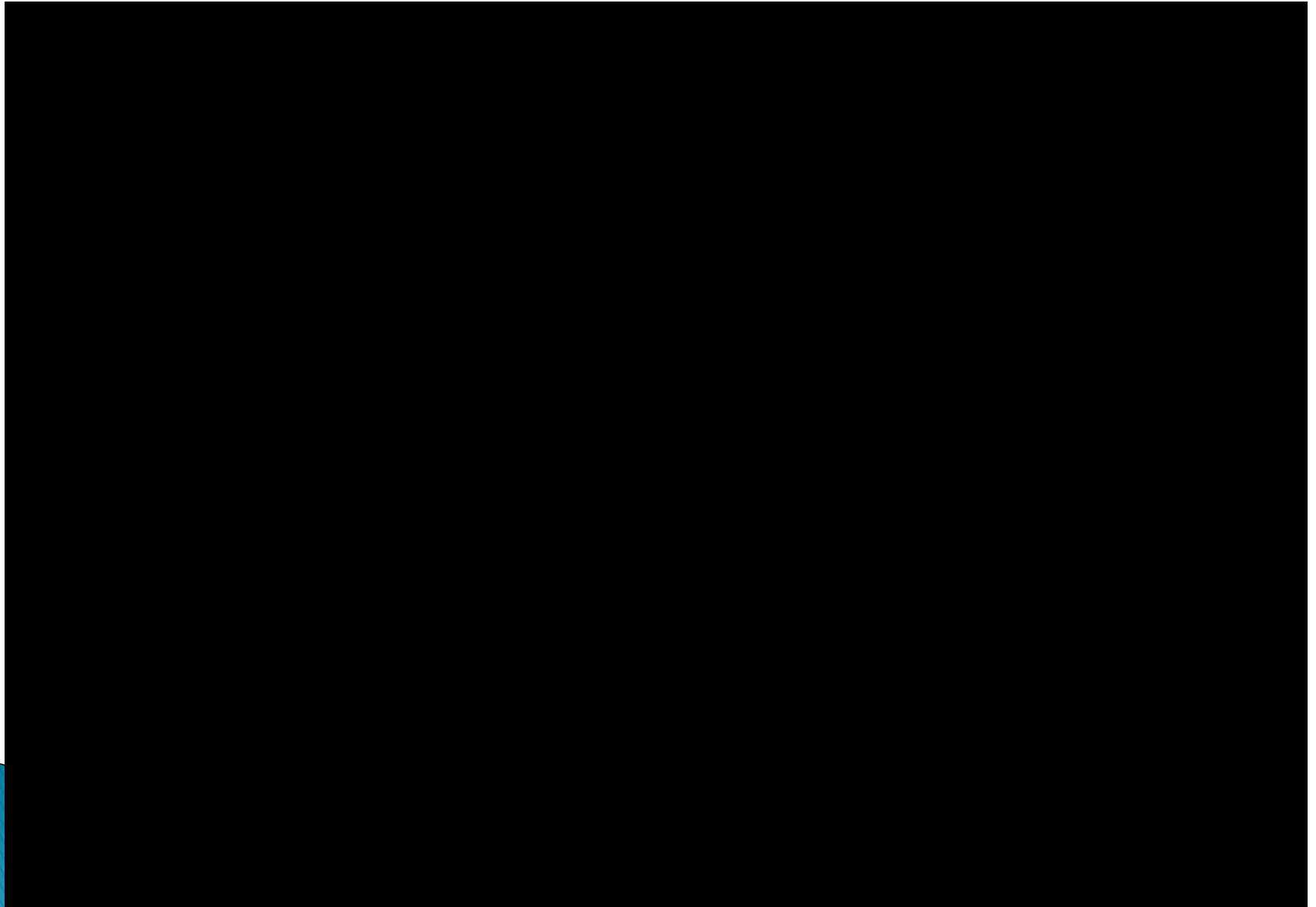
Question 2

The Truman Doctrine dealt with the containment of communism. What two nations were directly affected by this doctrine?

- A. The U.S. & Soviet Union
- B. China and N. Korea
- C. Great Britain and Greece
- D. Greece and Turkey



Berlin Airlift & NATO



Berlin Crisis

II. Berlin Crisis

A. (1948) Allies merge zones

1. New German Government

a. Fed. Rep. of Germany

– Set up new currency

*Deutch Mark

B. Berlin Airlift

1. Soviets cut off E. Germany

a. Aerial drops into W. Berlin

– 11 months

– 2 million tons of supplies



Question 3

What was the purpose of the Marshall Plan?

A. Supply Greece and Turkey with military assistance



B. Supply European countries with financial assistance to rebuild their economies

C. Supply European nations with U.S. military hardware

D. To drop atomic weapons on the Soviet Union



Question 4

For what reason did the Soviets shut off E. Germany?

- ✓ A. Hostilities against the allies dealing with reparations
- B. The plan to start another world war
- C. To better plan the construction of the Berlin Wall
- D. To show the communist economic system was superior to capitalism



NATO

C. NATO

1. Military Alliance

a. W. European nations

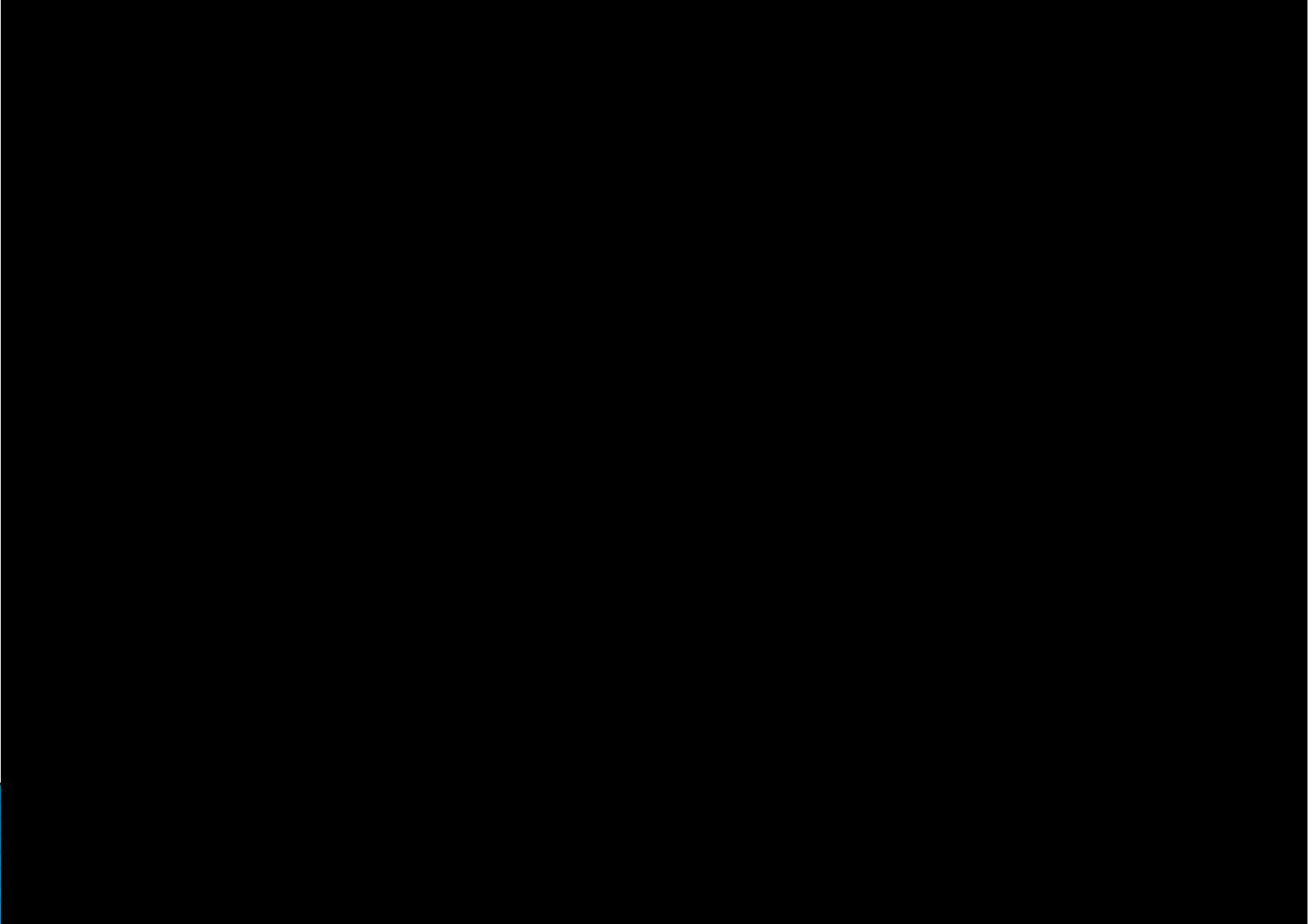
– (April 1949) North Atlantic Treaty Organization

*Mutual Defense

*12 Nations



Korean Conflict



Cold War in Asia

III. Cold War in Asia

A. China



1. Mao Zedong = Comm.

2. Chiang Kai-shek =
Nationalists

a. U.S. – \$2 billion

–Peoples Republic of
China (1949)

*Communist

Question 5

The North Atlantic Treaty Organization was made up of 12 nations committed to the idea of...?

- 25% A. Protecting Greece and Turkey through military assistance
- 25% B. Providing relief to the Soviet Union
- 25% C. Mutual Defense in case of attack
- 25% D. Promoting Communism



Korean War

IV. Korean War

A. Post WWII = U.S. South of 38th parallel



*Democracy
= U.S.S.R. in North
of 38th parallel

*Communist

1. (1950) North invades
 - a. Truman sends air & naval support from U.S.

Question 6

Who was the leader of the Peoples Republic of China?

25% A. Chiang Kai-shek

25% B. Kim Jong III

25% C. Ho Chi Minh

25% ★ D. Mao Zedong



Korean War (cont.)

2. Gen. Douglas MacArthur

a. UN Troops in S. Korea

– Inchon = Turning point

*Push N. Korea to Yalu

b. China enters War

– MacArthur urges for war against Chinese

* **limited war** – war to achieve a limited objective (stop Comm)



Question 7

The U.S. supported Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist forces with how much monetary aid?

25% A. \$4 Million

25% B. \$2 Billion

25% C. \$2 Dollars

25% D. 2 Yen



Question 8

During the Korean War, the U.S. supported the troops on the _____ of the 38th parallel?

25% A. North

25% B. East

25%  C. South

25% D. West



Question 9

Which U.N. Security Council member was absent when Truman asked for a U.N. Coalition force in Korea?

25% **A. Soviet Union**

25% B. U.S.

25% C. Great Britain

25% D. Israel



Question 10

For what reason was Gen. Douglas MacArthur relieved of his duties in Korea?

25% A. His commitment to using atomic weapons

25% B. His attack on mainland China

2★% C. Insubordination

25% D. Using armed force against the bonus marchers

